

Junior Cycle History Revision Plan: 2nd Year

Topic	Topic breakdown	Key words and key personalities	Possible questions	Relevant links	Tick when completed
8. Martin Luther and the Reformation	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Christianity in Europe, what was the Reformation? Abuses in the Church Actions of Martin Luther part 1 Actions of Martin Luther part 2 Historical importance of other reformers Historical importance of the Reformation 1 Historical importance of the Reformation 2 Luther today 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> The Reformation Protestant Jesuits Indulgences 95 theses Inquisition Heresy Justification by faith alone Abuses Simony Nepotism Absenteeism Pluralism Papal bull Diet of Worms Peace of Augsburg Council of Trent Martin Luther 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> What were the 2 main religions in Europe around 1500? What was the Reformation? Name 2 abuses in the Catholic Church at the time of the Reformation. What does 'justification by faith alone' mean? Why did Luther oppose the sale of indulgences? What were Luther's 95 Theses? Who did Luther debate his ideas with? What name is given to the letter that the Pope sent Luther warning him to recant? What did the Edict of worms say? How did Luther's ideas spread so quickly? What did Luther do at Wartburg Castle? Who did Luther marry? List 2 of the ideas of Luther's religion. What did the Peace of Augsburg state? What Church did Calvin establish? Where did Zwingli preach? What was the Catholic response to the Reformation? Who set up the Jesuits? What was the Inquisition? What meeting did the cardinals and bishops attend during the rule of Pope Paul III? 	<p>https://quizlet.com/ie/702211294/chapter-08-consider-the-historical-importance-of-religion-martin-luther-and-the-reformation-flash-cards/?i=1zehf&x=1jqt</p> <p>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tvB3hZmorrg</p> <p>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5froV5IOo8U&list=PLTx-YBX0IB40t6kRve0ijBpP7k9gEDdfU</p>	
9. The Plantations	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Ireland in the 16th century 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Plantation Identity Conquest 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> In the early 16th century, what position did the King of England have in Ireland? 	<p>https://quizlet.com/ie/654475550/chapter-09-the-plantation-of-ulster-the-growth-of-towns-flash-cards/?i=1zehf&x=1jqt</p>	

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	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. Why did Ireland matter? Efforts to conquer Ireland 3. The Plantation of Ulster part 1 4. The Plantation of Ulster part 2 5. How did the Ulster Plantation influence identity? What is identity? 6. Conflicts based on identity. How did the Ulster plantation influence identity? 7. Different perspectives on the Ulster Plantation 8. Growth of towns 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> d. Confiscation e. Apprentice Boys f. Bawn g. Nationalist h. Unionist i. The Pale j. Brehon law k. Common law l. Military conquest m. The Nine Years War n. Flight of the Earls o. Undertaker p. Servitor q. Arable farming r. Pastoral farming s. Tories a. James I b. Hugh O'Neill 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. What name was given to the part of Ireland that was loyal to the King? 3. What law governed Ireland before the introduction of English common law? 4. Who was Hugh O'Neill? 5. What was the main weakness of military conquest? 6. What is identity? 7. Where was the first plantation carried out? 8. What was the Flight of the Earls? 9. What monarch carried out the Ulster Plantation? 10. Name the 6 counties that were planted? 11. Who carried out the private plantation in Ulster? 12. What size were the estates in Ulster capped at? 13. Name 2 groups of people that were given land in Ulster. 14. What was a bawn? 15. Who helped with the plantation of Derry? 16. Name 2 towns that were built during the Ulster Plantation. 17. Name 2 features of plantation towns. 18. List 1 way in which plantation farming methods different from those of the Gaelic Irish. 19. Why did Cromwell come to Ireland? 20. Who was defeated at the Battle of the Boyne? 	<p>https://tinyurl.com/j7rj6c24</p> <p>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=f01orYwZnRo&list=PLTx-YBX0IB41qrYMgv_v2bRrw_gg73scs&index=3</p>	
<p>10. The American Revolution</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. America c.1750, causes of the American Revolution part 1 -> Navigation Acts, Seven Years War and 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Revolution b. Colony c. Colonist d. Navigation Acts 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. How many colonies did English settlers establish in North America? 2. Who was the king's/queen's representative in the colonies? 3. What were the Navigation Acts? 	<p>https://quizlet.com/ie/702634195/chapter-10a-the-american-revolution-flash-cards/?i=1zehf&x=1jqt</p>	

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	<p>British debt, Quartering Act and Sugar Act</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Causes of the American Revolution part 2 -> Stamp Act, Boston Massacre, Boston Tea Party The course of the War Role of Washington Consequences of the War 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> The Seven Years War and British debt The Quartering Act The Stamp Act The Sons of Liberty 'No taxation without representation' Boston Massacre Boston Tea Party Intolerable Acts Continental Congress Declaration of Independence Valley Forge Treaty of Paris <p>a. George Washington</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> What did the Sons of Liberty do after the introduction of the Stamp Act? What slogan is associated with American discontent over taxation? What happened during the Boston Tea Party? What was the Boston Massacre? What were the Intolerable Acts? Where were the first shots of the American Revolution fired? Who wrote <i>Common Sense</i>? What position was George Washington appointed to at the Second Continental Congress? When was the Declaration of Independence adopted? In 1776, what country did Washington order a failed invasion of? What battle did Washington lose in New York? Name 2 countries that joined the War on the American side. Who trained the American troops at Valley Forge? What British commander did Washington defeat at Yorktown? What treaty recognised the independence of the former British colonies? Who was the first president of the United States? Give 2 results of the American Revolution. 	<p>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OV1K0Sgpgj&list=PLTx-YBX0IB41GzcANmVWolIO5HsWPxkoP&index=2</p> <p>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eOSO7J1CS80&list=PLTx-YBX0IB41GzcANmVWolIO5HsWPxkoP</p> <p>https://tinyurl.com/yc2uxkcx</p> <p>https://tinyurl.com/yc2uxkcx</p>	
<p>11. 1798 Rebellion</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> What was the physical force tradition? Nationalism VS unionism 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Parliamentary tradition Physical force Nationalism 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Explain the term 'nationalism'. Explain the term 'unionism'. Name 2 leaders associated with parliamentary nationalism. 	<p>https://quizlet.com/ie/703946073/chapter-11-exploring-the-1798-rebellion-flash-cards/?i=1zehf&x=1jqt</p>	

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	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. Ireland 1790 and the causes of the 1798 Rebellion 3. Wolfe Tone 4. Outbreak of the 1798 Rebellion 5. Course of the 1798 Rebellion 6. Impact of the 1798 Rebellion (an example of the physical force tradition) on Irish politics 7. The physical force tradition in the 19th century 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> d. Unionism e. Rebellion f. Protestant Ascendancy g. Penal laws h. Tithe i. Subdivided j. The United Irishmen k. Bantry Bay l. Croppies m. Scullabogue n. Yeomanry o. Pikeman p. Act of Union q. Rising of 1803 r. Fenian Rising of 1867 a. Wolfe Tone 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4. Name 2 leaders associated with physical force nationalism. 5. What was the Protestant Ascendancy? 6. What were the penal laws? 7. What was the aim of the United Irishmen? 8. Where did Wolfe Tone and the French fleet fail to land? 9. Why did Wolfe Tone and the French fleet fail to land? 10. What was 'pitch-capping'? 11. Who were the yeomanry? 12. Name 2 leaders of the Rebellion in Wexford? 13. Name the location of 1 sectarian massacre that took place during the 1798 Rebellion. 14. Name 1 leader of the Rebellion in Ulster. 15. Where was Wolfe Tone captured? 16. What was the Act of Union? 17. Give 2 reasons why the 1798 Rebellion failed. 18. Give the dates of 2 risings that took place in the 19th century. 19. Name 1 leader of a 19th century rising. 20. What does the tri-colour represent? 	<p>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=J2iMv4zkj80&list=PLTx-YBX0IB42ROGIz9hcXfz9lyt5a2SX9&index=2</p>	
<p>12. The Great Famine and Irish Diaspora</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Ireland 1840 2. Causes of the Famine 3. Course of the Famine 4. Response of the British Government 5. Consequences of the Famine 6. Significance of the Irish Diaspora 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Famine b. Emigration c. Irish Diaspora d. Workhouse e. Blight f. Coffin ship g. Cottiers h. Subdivision of land i. Indian corn 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. In 1840, where was Ireland ruled from? 2. Who were cottiers? 3. What Act set up workhouses in Ireland? 4. What was a workhouse? 5. Give 2 causes of the Famine. 6. What disease attacked potatoes? 7. When did the disease that attack potatoes first reach Ireland? 	<p>https://quizlet.com/ie/704589793/chapter-12-the-great-famine-flash-cards/?i=1zehf&x=1jqt</p> <p>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=S5sZ0nNlpwo&list=PLTx-YBX0IB41JTbvwwHH2Nk5Nw52eB8SD&index=1</p>	

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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> j. Public work schemes k. L'aissez faire l. Soup kitchens 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 8. What product did Peel import to help famine victims? 9. What were public works schemes? 10. Explain the term laissez-faire. 11. Who first set up soup kitchens in Ireland? 12. When were the soup kitchens shut down? 13. Name 2 diseases that famine victims suffered from. 14. Name 1 famous coffin ship. 15. How many people died as a result of the Famine? 16. How many people emigrated because of the Famine? 17. What impact did the Famine have on the Irish language? 18. Name 2 famous Irish Americans. 19. Give 2 results of the Famine. 20. How did the Famine have a political impact? 	<p>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Z4UecN_KuOU</p> <p>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TcPmIR9hgk8</p> <p>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=p_Gf5Ppvneec</p> <p>https://tinyurl.com/2hdjdkmm</p>	
13. The GAA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Foundation of the GAA 2. The GAA as part of the cultural revival 3. Spread of the GAA, Croke Park 4. The GAA and the Rising 5. Impact of the GAA 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. GAA b. Cultural revival c. De-anglicise d. American Invasion e. IRB f. Croke Park g. Separatist tradition h. RIC i. Amateur j. Rule 27 k. Rule 21 l. Rule 42 m. Bloody Sunday a. Michael Cusack 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Where was the GAA founded? 2. In what year was the GAA founded? 3. Who inspired the founding of the GAA? 4. Who was elected the first President of the GAA? 5. Name 1 original patron of the GAA. 6. What was the American Invasion? 7. Give 1 piece of evidence that shows the American invasion was a failure. 8. When did the GAA purchase Croke Park? 9. Who was the Hogan Stand in Croke Park named after? 10. What was the cultural revival? 11. Name 1 other organization involved in the cultural revival. 	<p>https://quizlet.com/ie/710072699/chapter-14-the-impact-of-the-gaa-on-irish-life-flash-cards/?i=1zehf&x=1jq</p> <p>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GS7rCPHEXQ</p> <p>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dPnp-Anh8kE&list=PLTx-YBX0IB42DULA0et5kGYw4Ub-QoBWV&index=2</p>	

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			<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 12. How many members of the GAA were involved in the 1916 Rising? 13. Apart from football and hurling, name 1 other sport that's part of the GAA. 14. Is the Camogie Association part of the GAA? 15. Do GAA players get paid? 16. What was Rule 27? 17. What was Rule 21? 18. What organization did the GAA set up to promote other aspects of Irish culture? 19. Name 2 All-Ireland trophies. 20. Name 1 impact of the GAA. 		
<p>14. The rise of nationalism and unionism in Ireland 1911-23</p> <p>AND</p> <p>The Struggle for Independence</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. What was nationalism and unionism? 2. Home Rule Crisis 3. What was the parliamentary tradition? Redmond part 1 – role and significance 4. Carson part 1 – role and significance 5. Reaction to WW1 6. 1916 Rising 7. Results of the Rising 8. Rise of SF 9. War of Independence 10. Foundation of NI 11. Anglo-Irish Treaty 12. Outbreak of the Civil War 13. End of the Civil War and Consequences 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Nationalism b. Unionism c. Home Rule d. Act of Union e. Parliamentary tradition f. Cultural revolution g. 1911 Parliament Act h. IVF i. UVF j. Solemn League and Covenant k. Larne gun-running l. Civil war m. National Volunteers n. IRB o. Military Council p. 1916 Rising q. Blood Sacrifice r. Proclamation of the Irish Republic s. <i>Helga</i> t. GPO u. Sinn Féin 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. What did nationalists want? 2. What did unionists want? 3. Name 2 nationalist organizations. 4. Name 2 unionist leaders. 5. What was cultural nationalism. 6. What organization was established to promote the Irish language? 7. What was the 1911 Parliament Act? 8. List 2 ways unionists objected to the Third Home Rule bill. 9. Why did the Irish Volunteers split? 10. Who planned the 1916 Rising? 11. List 2 reasons why the 1916 Rising failed. 12. What policy did Sinn Féin follow after the 1918 general election? 13. Where did the War of Independence start? 14. What tactics did the IRA use during the War of Independence? 15. What did the Government of Ireland Act 1920 do? 	<p>https://quizlet.com/ie/710079163/chapter-15-part-1-the-rise-and-impact-of-nationalism-and-unionism-in-ireland-1911-23-flash-cards/?i=1zehf&x=1jqt</p> <p>https://quizlet.com/ie/710170642/chapter-15-part-2-the-rise-and-impact-of-nationalism-and-unionism-in-ireland-1911-23-flash-cards/?i=1zehf&x=1jqt</p> <p>https://tinyurl.com/4sbw3ktp</p> <p>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=f0tplEmJRuk&list=PLTx-YBX0IB40yMo1quVYAstwoooi-QLfW&index=4</p> <p>https://tinyurl.com/28nbr8k8</p> <p>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-Mz7v3aGlZA&list=PLTx-YBX0IB40yMo1quVYAstwoooi-QLfW&index=2</p>	

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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> v. Conscription w. Abstentionism x. Passive resistance y. Guerrilla warfare z. IRA aa. First Dáil bb. Soloheadbeg cc. RIC dd. Flying columns ee. The Squad ff. Black and Tans gg. Auxiliaries hh. Government of Ireland Act, 1920 ii. Delegation jj. Anglo-Irish Treaty, 1921 kk. Dominion ll. Governor-general mm. Oath of allegiance nn. Regulars oo. Irregulars pp. Munster Republic a. John Redmond b. Edward Carson c. Patrick Pearse d. Eamon de Valera e. James Connolly f. Michael Collins 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 16. Name 2 members of the Irish delegation who negotiated the terms of the Anglo-Irish Treaty. 17. List 2 terms of the Anglo-Irish Treaty. 18. What was the Munster Republic? 19. Where was Michael Collins killed? 20. List 2 consequences of the Civil War. 	<p>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9wXS0X6U-Y8&list=PLTx-YBX0IB40yMo1quVYAStwoooi-QLfW&index=3</p> <p>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=f0tplEmJRuk&t=3s</p> <p>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=X59TfOcRRkQ&t=7s</p> <p>https://tinyurl.com/4sbw3ktp</p>	
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