

## Junior Cycle History Revision Plan: 2<sup>nd</sup> Year

Topic	Topic breakdown	Key words and key personalities	Possible questions	Relevant links	Tick when completed
<b>1. Exploration and Colonisation</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. What was the Age of Exploration?</li> <li>2. Portuguese explorers, Spanish explorers</li> <li>3. Routes taken by various explorers, Tordesillas</li> <li>4. Cortes</li> <li>5. Pizarro, impact of conquest, decline of natives</li> <li>6. Colonization – impact – slave trade, plantations, Spanish system Impact on Spain, impact on Portugal</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Conquest</li> <li>b. Colonisation</li> <li>c. Genocide</li> <li>d. Exploration</li> <li>e. Empire</li> <li>f. Impact</li> <li>g. Caravel</li> <li>h. Latitude</li> <li>i. Longitude</li> <li>j. Portolan chart</li> <li>k. Log and line and a sandglass</li> <li>l. Conquistadors</li> <li>m. Treaty of Tordesillas</li> <li>n. The slave trade</li> <li>o. <i>Haciendas</i></li> </ol> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Cortes</li> <li>b. Pizzaro</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. What was the Age of Exploration?</li> <li>2. List 2 reasons why people went exploring.</li> <li>3. Give 2 improvements in navigation or ship building made during the Age of Exploration.</li> <li>4. Who was the first European to round the Cape of Good Hope?</li> <li>5. What contribution did Vasco da Gama make to the Age of Exploration?</li> <li>6. Why is Pedro Cabral significant?</li> <li>7. Who sponsored Christopher Columbus?</li> <li>8. How many ships did Columbus have?</li> <li>9. Where did Columbus think he had landed?</li> <li>10. What was a conquistador?</li> <li>11. Name 2 conquistadors.</li> <li>12. What is genocide?</li> <li>13. What treaty did the Pope get Spain and Portugal to sign to avoid war over the newly discovered lands?</li> <li>14. Name 2 civilisations that were destroyed by the European arrival in the 'New World'.</li> <li>15. Name 2 diseases that killed the native population of the 'New World'.</li> <li>16. List 2 ways in which colonisation had an impact on the 'New World'.</li> <li>17. What was the trans-Atlantic slave trade?</li> <li>18. Name 2 foods brought from America to Europe following the Age of Exploration.</li> <li>19. Give 2 short-term impacts of the Age of Exploration.</li> <li>20. Give 2 long-term impacts of the Age of Exploration.</li> </ol>	<p><a href="https://quizlet.com/ie/699435120/chapter-07-conquest-and-colonisation-in-the-age-of-exploration-the-portuguese-and-spanish-explorations-flash-cards/?i=1zehf&amp;x=1jqt">https://quizlet.com/ie/699435120/chapter-07-conquest-and-colonisation-in-the-age-of-exploration-the-portuguese-and-spanish-explorations-flash-cards/?i=1zehf&amp;x=1jqt</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Q4u5qkcz6yQ&amp;list=PLTx-YBX0IB42Di1mIRZ0XjXhgINMI6WoU&amp;index=1">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Q4u5qkcz6yQ&amp;list=PLTx-YBX0IB42Di1mIRZ0XjXhgINMI6WoU&amp;index=1</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0gQ1He4HRw&amp;list=PLTx-YBX0IB42Di1mIRZ0XjXhgINMI6WoU&amp;index=4">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0gQ1He4HRw&amp;list=PLTx-YBX0IB42Di1mIRZ0XjXhgINMI6WoU&amp;index=4</a></p>	

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<b>2. Martin Luther and the Reformation</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Christianity in Europe, what was the Reformation? Abuses in the Church</li> <li>Actions of Martin Luther part 1</li> <li>Actions of Martin Luther part 2</li> <li>Historical importance of other reformers</li> <li>Historical importance of the Reformation 1</li> <li>Historical importance of the Reformation 2</li> <li>Luther today</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The Reformation</li> <li>Protestant</li> <li>Jesuits</li> <li>Indulgences</li> <li>95 theses</li> <li>Inquisition</li> <li>Heresy</li> <li>Justification by faith alone</li> <li>Abuses</li> <li>Simony</li> <li>Nepotism</li> <li>Absenteeism</li> <li>Pluralism</li> <li>Papal bull</li> <li>Diet of Worms</li> <li>Peace of Augsburg</li> <li>Council of Trent</li> </ol> <p>a. Martin Luther</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>What were the 2 main religions in Europe around 1500?</li> <li>What was the Reformation?</li> <li>Name 2 abuses in the Catholic Church at the time of the Reformation.</li> <li>What does 'justification by faith alone' mean?</li> <li>Why did Luther oppose the sale of indulgences?</li> <li>What were Luther's 95 Theses?</li> <li>Who did Luther debate his ideas with?</li> <li>What name is given to the letter that the Pope sent Luther warning him to recant?</li> <li>What did the Edict of worms say?</li> <li>How did Luther's ideas spread so quickly?</li> <li>What did Luther do at Wartburg Castle?</li> <li>Who did Luther marry?</li> <li>List 2 of the ideas of Luther's religion.</li> <li>What did the Peace of Augsburg state?</li> <li>What Church did Calvin establish?</li> <li>Where did Zwingli preach?</li> <li>What was the Catholic response to the Reformation?</li> <li>Who set up the Jesuits?</li> <li>What was the Inquisition?</li> <li>What meeting did the cardinals and bishops attend during the rule of Pope Paul III?</li> </ol>	<p><a href="https://quizlet.com/ie/702211294/chapter-08-consider-the-historical-importance-of-religion-martin-luther-and-the-reformation-flash-cards/?i=1zehf&amp;x=1jqt">https://quizlet.com/ie/702211294/chapter-08-consider-the-historical-importance-of-religion-martin-luther-and-the-reformation-flash-cards/?i=1zehf&amp;x=1jqt</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tvB3hZmorrg">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tvB3hZmorrg</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5froV5IOo8U&amp;list=PLTx-YBX0IB40t6kRve0ijBpP7k9gEDdfU">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5froV5IOo8U&amp;list=PLTx-YBX0IB40t6kRve0ijBpP7k9gEDdfU</a></p>	
<b>3. The Plantations</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ireland in the 16th century</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Plantation</li> <li>Identity</li> <li>Conquest</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>In the early 16<sup>th</sup> century, what position did the King of England have in Ireland?</li> </ol>	<p><a href="https://quizlet.com/ie/654475550/chapter-09-the-plantation-of-ulster-the-growth-of-towns-flash-cards/?i=1zehf&amp;x=1jqt">https://quizlet.com/ie/654475550/chapter-09-the-plantation-of-ulster-the-growth-of-towns-flash-cards/?i=1zehf&amp;x=1jqt</a></p>	

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	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2. Why did Ireland matter? Efforts to conquer Ireland</li> <li>3. The Plantation of Ulster part 1</li> <li>4. The Plantation of Ulster part 2</li> <li>5. How did the Ulster Plantation influence identity? What is identity?</li> <li>6. Conflicts based on identity. How did the Ulster plantation influence identity?</li> <li>7. Different perspectives on the Ulster Plantation</li> <li>8. Growth of towns</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>d. Confiscation</li> <li>e. Apprentice Boys</li> <li>f. Bawn</li> <li>g. Nationalist</li> <li>h. Unionist</li> <li>i. The Pale</li> <li>j. Brehon law</li> <li>k. Common law</li> <li>l. Military conquest</li> <li>m. The Nine Years War</li> <li>n. Flight of the Earls</li> <li>o. Undertaker</li> <li>p. Servitor</li> <li>q. Arable farming</li> <li>r. Pastoral farming</li> <li>s. Tories</li>   <li>a. James I</li> <li>b. Hugh O'Neill</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2. What name was given to the part of Ireland that was loyal to the King?</li> <li>3. What law governed Ireland before the introduction of English common law?</li> <li>4. Who was Hugh O'Neill?</li> <li>5. What was the main weakness of military conquest?</li> <li>6. What is identity?</li> <li>7. Where was the first plantation carried out?</li> <li>8. What was the Flight of the Earls?</li> <li>9. What monarch carried out the Ulster Plantation?</li> <li>10. Name the 6 counties that were planted?</li> <li>11. Who carried out the private plantation in Ulster?</li> <li>12. What size were the estates in Ulster capped at?</li> <li>13. Name 2 groups of people that were given land in Ulster.</li> <li>14. What was a bawn?</li> <li>15. Who helped with the plantation of Derry?</li> <li>16. Name 2 towns that were built during the Ulster Plantation.</li> <li>17. Name 2 features of plantation towns.</li> <li>18. List 1 way in which plantation farming methods different from those of the Gaelic Irish.</li> <li>19. Why did Cromwell come to Ireland?</li> <li>20. Who was defeated at the Battle of the Boyne?</li> </ol>	<p><a href="https://tinyurl.com/j7rj6c24">https://tinyurl.com/j7rj6c24</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=f01orYwZnRo&amp;list=PLTx-YBX0IB41qrYMgv_v2bRrw_gg73scs&amp;index=3">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=f01orYwZnRo&amp;list=PLTx-YBX0IB41qrYMgv_v2bRrw_gg73scs&amp;index=3</a></p>	
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